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HEALTH PROFILES FOR PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES

Cambria

1986

State Health Data Center

Dick Thornburgh, *Governor, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania*
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The Pennsylvania Department of Health has a legislative mandate to "protect the health of the people of the Commonwealth and to determine the most efficient and practical means for the prevention and suppression of disease." In order to advance toward these goals, we need statistical information on the health status of the population, the health care delivery system, and demographic and population characteristics.

The first health profiles were published in 1977 to provide a compendium of health data. These profiles have been updated and revised biennially, starting in 1978, to better meet the needs of governmental leaders, health program specialists, state and local planners, and concerned citizens.

The Health Profiles for Pennsylvania Counties are a series of 68 individual profiles - one for each county and one for the Commonwealth. The most recent information available was used. The year which the data represents is included in the profiles following each data item. Estimated population figures for 1984 are used throughout the profiles for the listed population as well as in the computation of all rates.

The major data source is the State Health Data Center, Pennsylvania Department of Health - specifically the Vital Statistics Cooperative Program, the Annual Hospital and Long Term Care Questionnaires, the Uniform Data Collection System for drug and alcohol information and the Developmental Disabilities Facility Questionnaire as funded by the Developmental Disabilities Planning Council. Additional sources include other units of the Department, (i.e. the Bureaus of Quality Assurance, Epidemiology and Disease Prevention, and Special Public Health Services), Pennsylvania State Data Center, Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Pennsylvania Office of Employment Security and Pennsylvania Department of Transportation.

The profiles will continue to be updated biennially, with the next edition available in 1988. Comments and suggestions for improvement are welcome. If there are any questions or if additional information is needed, please contact the State Health Data Center, Pennsylvania Department of Health, P.O. Box 90, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17108, telephone number (717) 783-2548.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

1. DEMOGRAPHIC DATA

Total Land Area in Square Miles	692	Median Age of Population (1980)	31.8
Estimated Population (1984)	177,099	% Population Urban (1980)	53.1
Population per Square Mile (1984)	256	Per Capita Personal Income (1983)	$9,365
% Population Change 1980 to 1984	- 3.4	% of Population Receiving Cash Assistance (1985)	5.7
Projected Population (1990)	169,153	% of Labor Force Unemployed-Annual Average (1985)	11.8
% Population Change 1980 to 1990	- 7.7	% of Pop. Eligible for Medical Assistance (1985)	9.3

Estimated Population by Age and Sex (1984)

AGE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	AGE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
ALL AGES	177,099	84,888	92,211	35-44	19,659	9,713	9,946
0-4	11,725	6,034	5,691	45-54	16,224	7,531	8,693
5-14	25,493	13,080	12,413	55-64	20,846	9,476	11,370
15-24	27,534	13,960	13,574	65+	27,516	11,031	16,485
25-34	28,102	14,063	14,039				

2. MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES (1984)

Number of Marriages	1,209	Number of Divorces	395
Rate per 1,000 Population	6.8	Rate per 1,000 Population	2.2
Median Age of Bride	23	Median Age of Wife	31
Median Age of Groom	25	Median Age of Husband	34

3. NATALITY (1984)

Number of Resident Births	2,064
Rate per 1,000 Population	11.7
Median Age of Mother	26
% Low Birth Weight (<2500 grams)	6.6

Resident Births by Age of Mother, Number and Percent (1984)

AGE	NUMBER	PERCENT	AGE	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL AGES	2,064	100.0	30-34	416	20.2
UNDER 15	5	0.2	35-39	69	3.3
15-19	244	11.8	40-44	16	0.8
20-24	617	29.9	45+	0	—
25-29	697	33.8	UNKNOWN	0	—

4. MORBIDITY (1985)

Incidence of Notifiable Diseases

Gonorrhea	90	Meningitis: Aseptic	8	Salmonellosis	18
Hepatitis: Type A	1	Meningitis: Meningococcal	0	Shigellosis	1
Hepatitis: Type B	9	Mumps	0	Syphilis	0
Hepatitis: Unspecified	2	Rubella	0	Tuberculosis	5
Hepatitis: Non-A/Non-B	3				

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)

5. MORTALITY (1984)

Number of Resident Deaths	1,983	Number of Resident Infant Deaths	13
Crude Rate per 1,000 Population	11.2	Rate per 1,000 Live Births	6.3
Median Age at Death	74.0	Number of Fatalities in Motor Vehicle Accidents in Which Driver Had Been Drinking	8

Leading Causes of Death by Age Group, Number and Percent (1984)

All Ages			Under 5 Years of Age			5-24 Years of Age		
Cause	Number	Percent	Cause	Number	Percent	Cause	Number	Percent
Heart Disease	831	41.9	Perinatal Conditions	6	40.0	Accidents, All Forms	17	58.6
Cancer	428	21.6	Congenital Anomalies	3	20.0	Suicide	4	13.8
Cerebrovascular Disease	127	6.4	Accidents, All Forms	2	13.3			
Diabetes Mellitus	81	4.1	Cancer	1	6.7			
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	70	3.5	Hernia/Intestinal Obstruction	1	6.7			
All Other	446	22.5	All Other	2	13.3	All Other	8	27.6
TOTAL	1,983	100.0	TOTAL	15	100.0	TOTAL	29	100.0

25-44 Years of Age			45-64 Years of Age			65 Years of Age and Over		
Cause	Number	Percent	Cause	Number	Percent	Cause	Number	Percent
Cancer	12	20.7	Heart Disease	140	37.5	Heart Disease	683	45.3
Accidents, All Forms	11	19.0	Cancer	122	32.7	Cancer	292	19.4
Suicide	8	13.8	Cerebrovascular Disease	15	4.0	Cerebrovascular Disease	109	7.2
Heart Disease	7	12.1	Diabetes Mellitus	14	3.8	Diabetes Mellitus	66	4.4
			Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	11	2.9	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	59	3.9
All Other	20	34.5	All Other	71	19.0	All Other	299	19.8
TOTAL	58	100.0	TOTAL	373	100.0	TOTAL	1,508	100.0

HEALTH SERVICES AND FACILITIES

1. HOSPITALS (1985)

Number of Hospitals by Type:

Total	General Acute Care	Psychiatric	Rehabilitation	Federal	Other
4	4	0	0	0	0

Number of General Hospitals with the Following Ambulatory Care Services/Facilities:

Community Mental Health Center	1	Structured Clinics	3	Emergency Services Capability:			
Home Health Service	2	Family Practice Center	2	Limited	0	General	1
				Basic	0	Comprehensive	3

Number of General/Specialty Hospitals with Neonatal Units:

Well Infant Nursery	4	Neonatal Intermediate Care Unit	0	Neonatal Intensive Care Unit	1

General Hospitals:

	Number	Number per 1,000 Pop.
Beds Set Up & Staffed	971	5.5
Admissions	32,331	182.6

Specialty and Federal Hospitals:

	Number	Number per 1,000 Pop.
Beds Set Up & Staffed	0	—
Admissions	0	—

Average General Hospital Semi-Private Daily Room Rate $221

HEALTH SERVICES AND FACILITIES (Continued)

2. NURSING HOMES (1984)

Licensed/Approved Facilities by Level of Care and Certification

Type of Facility	Total	Certified-Medicare	Certified-Medicaid
Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)	2	2	1
Intermediate Care Facility (ICF)	2	0	2
SNF/ICF Combined Facility	4	4	4
TOTAL	8	6	7

Level of Care	Number of Licensed/ Approved Beds	Number per 1,000 Population Aged 65 and Over
Skilled	455	16.5
Intermediate	733	26.6
Total (SNF + ICF)	1,188	43.2

Median Age of Residents in Long Term Care Facilities 81.7

Median Semi-Private Daily Room Rate
Skilled $51
Intermediate $51

3. OTHER HEALTH SERVICES/FACILITIES

a. Drug and Alcohol Treatment (1985)

Admissions to State Supported Drug and Alcohol Treatment Facilities

Number of Facilities	Total Admissions	Primary Diagnosis: Drug Abuse	Primary Diagnosis: Alcohol Abuse	Primary Diagnosis: Other*	Percent First Admissions
5	412	77	335	0	48.3

Number of State Supported Drug and Alcohol Treatment Facilities Providing Specified Services

Inpatient Non-Hospital	Inpatient Hospital	Correctional Institution	Partial Hospitalization	Outpatient	Shelter
2	1	0	0	3	0

*Includes family members receiving counseling.

b. Emergency Health Services (1985)

Certified Emergency Medical Technicians	1,218	Certified Paramedics I	64
Ambulance Providers	40	Certified Paramedics II	97

c. Agencies/Facilities for the Developmentally Disabled (1983)

Total Number of Agencies/Facilities 12

Total Serving the Following Disabilities:

Mental Retardation	12	Autism	8	Muscular Dystrophy	9
Cerebral Palsy	10	Learning Disabilities	10	Other	11
Epilepsy	10	Multiple Sclerosis	9		

d. Primary Health Care Centers (1985)

Number of Agencies 3

e. Licensed Boarding Homes (1985)

Number of Homes 12